

Appl. No. 09/749,332  
Reply to Final Office Action of July 6, 2005

Docket No. MIT-070PUS

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of the claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of the claims in the application:

- 1 1. (currently amended) A method of forming a network from a plurality of nodes and a base  
2 station which is separate from the plurality of nodes, the method comprising the steps of:  
3 (a) identifying at least one node of the plurality of nodes to operate as a cluster-head;  
4 (b) forming a plurality of clusters from the plurality of nodes, each of the clusters having at least  
5 one cluster-head;  
6 (c) transmitting data from at least one node in at least one of the plurality of clusters to the  
7 cluster-head in that cluster;  
8 (d) transmitting data from at least one cluster-head to the base station; and  
9 (e) identifying a different one of the plurality of nodes to operate as a cluster-head.
- 1 2. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of forming a plurality of  
2 clusters further comprises the steps of:  
3 advertising an availability of each of said plurality of cluster-heads; and  
4 establishing a communication path between each of said plurality of cluster-heads and at  
5 least one of the plurality of nodes, not operating as a cluster-head, to form a cluster.
- 1 3. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 2 wherein the step of establishing a  
2 communication path between the cluster-head and each of the at least one of the plurality of  
3 nodes comprises the steps of:  
4 transmitting a status signal from each one of said plurality of cluster-heads;  
5 receiving at each of the plurality of nodes one or more of the status signals;  
6 comparing, at each of the plurality of nodes, not operating as a cluster-head, signal  
7 strengths of the received one or more status signals; and  
8 joining a particular one of the cluster-head's cluster as a result of the comparison.

Appl. No. 09/749,332  
Reply to Final Office Action of July 6, 2005

Docket No. MIT-070PUS

- 1 4. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 3, wherein the step of joining a particular cluster  
2 is based on a determination, by at least one of the plurality of nodes, of the cluster-head  
3 transmitting the status signal having a highest received signal strength.
- 1 5. (Original) The method of claim 2 further comprising the steps of:  
2 generating at the cluster-head, a schedule having allotted slots for transmission;  
3 transmitting data from at least one node to the cluster-head during the allotted slots;  
4 receiving data in the cluster-head that are transmitted from at least one node; and  
5 transmitting data from the cluster-head to the base station.
- 1 6. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein the step of receiving data in the cluster-head  
2 further comprises the step of reducing data transmission latency by using application-specific  
3 data aggregation to reduce the amount of redundant data sent to the base station.
- 1 7. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein the step of receiving data in the cluster-head  
2 further comprises the step of increasing the signal to noise ratio of the data sent to the base  
3 station by using application-specific data aggregation.
- 1 8. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein the step of generating a schedule uses a time  
2 division multiplexing protocol.
- 1 9. (Original) The method of claim 5, further comprising the step of beamforming the data  
2 received from the plurality of nodes in the cluster.
- 1 10. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of identifying at least one of the  
2 plurality of nodes to operate as a cluster-head further includes the step of randomly selecting one  
3 of the plurality of nodes to be a cluster-head.

Appl. No. 09/749,332  
Reply to Final Office Action of July 6, 2005

Docket No. MIT-070PUS

1 11. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein the step of randomly selecting one of the  
2 plurality of nodes to be a cluster-head is based on a probabilistic function of an amount of energy  
3 remaining in each of the plurality of nodes.

1 12. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of forming a plurality of  
2 clusters further comprises the steps of:  
3 collecting data on a status of each of the plurality of nodes;  
4 assigning each of the plurality of nodes to a particular one of a plurality of clusters.

1 13. (currently amended) A method for forming a network from a base station and a plurality of  
2 nodes wherein the base station is separate from the plurality of nodes, the method comprising the  
3 steps of:  
4 electing a cluster-head from the plurality of nodes;  
5 establishing a communication path between first ones of the plurality of nodes and the  
6 cluster-head to form a cluster;  
7 establishing a first round of data transmission;  
8 transmitting from the first ones of the plurality of nodes to the cluster-head during the  
9 first data transmission round; and  
10 transmitting data from the cluster-head to the base station during the first data  
11 transmission round.

1 14. (Original) The method of claim 13 further comprising the steps of:  
2 electing a plurality of cluster-heads corresponding to a first set of cluster-heads for use  
3 during the first round of data transmission; and  
4 establishing a communication path between each of the plurality of cluster-heads and at  
5 least one node of the plurality of nodes to form a first plurality of clusters.

1 15. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein the step of electing a plurality of cluster-heads  
2 is performed by the base station.

Appl. No. 09/749,332  
Reply to Final Office Action of July 6, 2005

Docket No. MIT-070PUS

1 16. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 15 wherein the base station elects cluster-heads  
2 by minimizing an energy required during the first round of data transmission.

1 17. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 14 wherein:  
2 during the first round of data transmission, each of the at least one node in each cluster  
3 transmits data to the cluster-head of that cluster; and  
4 each cluster-head transmits data to the base station during the first transmission round.

1 18. (Original) The method of claim 14 further comprising the steps of:  
2 establishing a second round of data transmission;  
3 determining whether each node of the plurality of nodes has operated as a cluster-head;  
4 electing a second set of cluster-heads wherein each node in the second set of cluster-  
5 heads has never before been a cluster-head; and  
6 forming a second set of clusters about the second set of cluster-heads.

1 19. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 14 further comprising the steps of:  
2 in each of a second set of clusters;  
3 transmitting data from each node in the second set of clusters to the respective cluster  
4 heads; and  
5 transmitting data from each of the second set of cluster-heads to the base station.

1 20. (Original) The method of claim 14 further comprising the steps of:  
2 establishing a second round of data transmission;  
3 determining an amount of energy remaining in each node of the plurality of nodes;  
4 electing a second set of cluster-heads, wherein the election is based on the amount of  
5 energy remaining in each node of the plurality of nodes; and  
6 forming a second set of clusters about the second set of cluster-heads.

1 21. (Original) A network comprising:  
2 a base station; and

Appl. No. 09/749,332  
Reply to Final Office Action of July 6, 2005

Docket No. MIT-070PUS

1 a plurality of nodes comprising:  
2 a cluster-head selector processor; and  
3 a cluster selector processor, each cluster comprised of a subset of said plurality of  
4 nodes, and one of each of said subset of said plurality of nodes temporarily acting as a cluster-  
5 head wherein each of said plurality of nodes has a limited amount of remaining energy and the  
6 cluster-head selector processor selects each of said plurality of nodes as a cluster-head based  
7 upon the limited amount of remaining energy in each of said plurality of nodes and a number of  
8 times each of said plurality of nodes has operated as a cluster head.

1 22. (Original) The network according to claim 21, wherein each of the plurality of nodes is in  
2 electrical communication with a sensor.

1 23. (Original) The network according to claim 21, wherein each of said plurality of nodes  
2 further comprises a sleep mode.

1 24. (Original) The network according to claim 21, wherein each of said plurality of nodes  
2 further comprises an adjustable transmission energy level.

1 25. (Original) The network according to claim 21, wherein each of said plurality of nodes  
2 further comprises a low energy mode, and a high energy mode.

1 26. (cancelled) ~~The network according to claim 21, wherein each of said plurality of nodes has~~  
2 ~~a limited amount of remaining energy; and~~  
3 ~~wherein the cluster head selector processor selects each of said plurality of nodes as a~~  
4 ~~cluster head based on the limited amount of remaining energy in each of said plurality of nodes~~  
5 ~~and a number of times each of said plurality of nodes has operated as a cluster head.~~

1 27. (Original) The network according to claim 21, wherein each of said plurality of nodes  
2 further comprises a signal strength processor.

Appl. No. 09/749,332  
Reply to Final Office Action of July 6, 2005

Docket No. MIT-070PUS

- 1 28. (Original) The network according to claim 27, wherein the cluster selector processor  
2 determines the cluster selection in response to a signal from the signal strength processor.
- 1 29. (Original) The network according to claim 21, wherein the base station selects each of said  
2 plurality of nodes to temporarily act as a cluster-head.
- 1 30. (Original) The network according to claim 21, wherein the base station determines which of  
2 each of said plurality of nodes is included in each temporary cluster.